

# Technical Note

## Pound-Cost-Averaging

Scottish Widows Platform

### Key points:

- Regular or phased investments reduce the risk of buying on the 'wrong day'.
- In volatile markets it could mean purchasing more units.
- The hypothetical example below shows how pound-cost averaging works.

**Client A invests a lump sum of £6,000 on 1 January.**

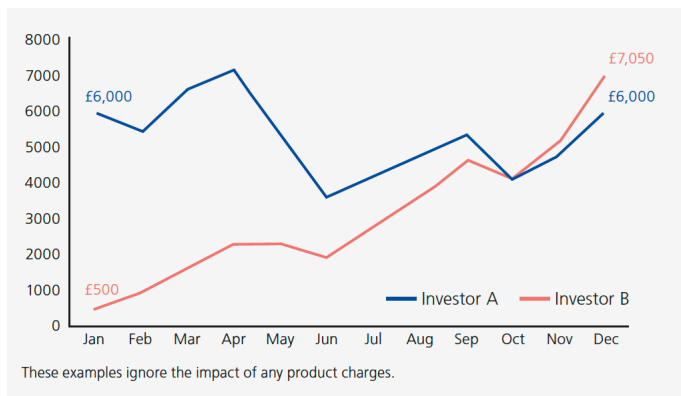
**Client B invests £500 a month over the whole year.**

**During the year, the stockmarket rises and falls. The unit price follows the market, starting and ending the year at £10 a unit. The result is shown below.**

**On 1 December, Investor A's investment is worth £6,000 – the same as it was at the beginning of the year.**

**Client B's investment is worth £7,049.78 – over £1,000 more than Investor A's.**

**There is no guarantee that pound cost averaging will result in better returns than lump sum investing.**



### Hypothetical unit price

|           |        |
|-----------|--------|
| January   | £10.00 |
| February  | £9.00  |
| March     | £11.00 |
| April     | £12.00 |
| May       | £9.00  |
| June      | £6.00  |
| July      | £7.00  |
| August    | £8.00  |
| September | £9.00  |
| October   | £7.00  |
| November  | £8.00  |
| December  | £10.00 |

## Phasing of lump sum investments into equity based investments

### Key points:

- A similar concept to regular investments by 'drip-feeding' the lump sum from lower risk investments to equity based investment.
- Phasing can be achieved via an automated phasing facility or by instructions to switch from one fund to another over a period of time of your client's choice.

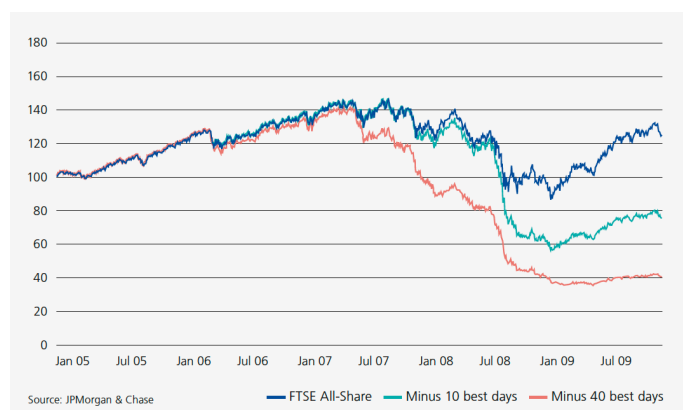
## Time invested not market timing

### Key points:

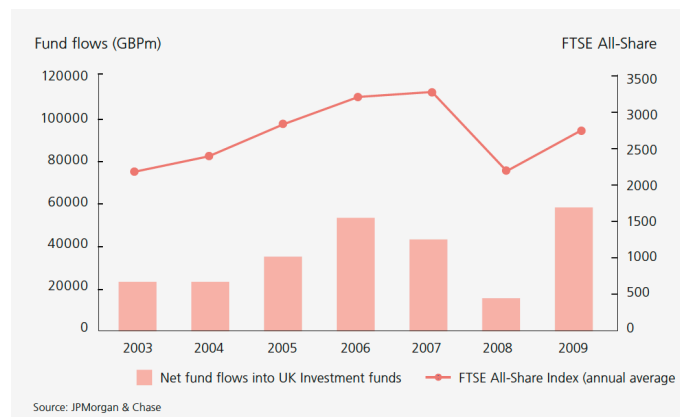
- Current market uncertainty makes it difficult to time the market.
- A single day can make a huge difference:
  - FTSE 100 grew by 9.21% on 24 November 2008.
  - FTSE 100 fell by 8.34% on 10 October 2008.
- The historical performance suggests it is generally better investing for the long-term.
- Waiting for recovery before investing could mean a lost opportunity.

## The impact of not investing

The graph below illustrates the impact of not being invested for the best 10 and 40 days.



## The dangers of following the market



### Key points:

- Money tends to be invested when markets are strong and prices high.
- Opportunities could be missed when prices are low.
- More growth potential by buying when others are selling and holding on to investments for the long-term.

### Buying high, selling low

The chart opposite illustrates the fact that fund flows into UK equity funds tend to follow the UK stockmarket.

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