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Review prepared by Morningstar Investment Management Europe Ltd
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Adventurous Portfolio (Medium and Long Term)

MORNINGSTAR[®]

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Introduction to Morningstar Investment Management Europe and the Model Portfolios

Introduction

Morningstar Investment Management Europe Limited has been engaged by Embark Investment Services Limited (EISL) to advise upon the fund selection for a range of Model Portfolios. The Portfolios are available for use by UK authorised Intermediaries and are designed to suit differing risk appetites.

EV is the asset allocation provider and Morningstar Investment Management Europe advises upon the fund selection for the Model Portfolios, drawing from the Morningstar Rated fund universe. The asset allocation is provided to Morningstar Investment Management Europe by EISL.

While the Model Portfolios are continuously monitored, a formal quarterly review takes place following which updated Portfolios are sent to EISL. Quarterly reports explaining the performance of the Models are made available on a quarterly basis. Any recommendations for fund changes are included and explained in the 'Change Rationale' document.

The model portfolio service is provided by Morningstar Investment Management Europe.

About Morningstar Investment Management Europe Limited

Morningstar Investment Management Europe Limited provides comprehensive investment advisory and portfolio management services for financial institutions and financial advisers.

Morningstar Investment Management Europe Limited applies the independent qualitative investment research from Morningstar, Inc. analysts to provide asset allocation, investment selection and portfolio construction services to life, pension and fund-of-funds providers.

Our investment research approach has been in place since 1994 and is forward-looking in nature, which leads to a strong emphasis on the qualitative aspects of research. Morningstar Investment Management Europe's aim is to recommend a relatively small number of funds that are of the highest quality and deliver risk and return outcomes that support various investment objectives.

Adventurous Portfolio (Medium Term) – Overview

Key Facts

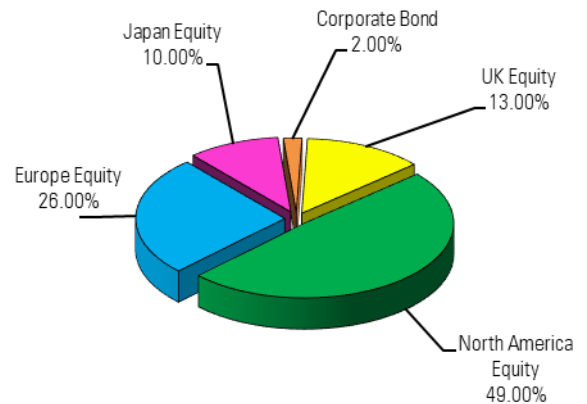
The Model Portfolios were established in September 2012. Asset allocation is provided by EISL and sourced from EV. Morningstar Investment Management Europe populates the asset allocation with funds it considers appropriate and attractive as a result of its in-depth, qualitatively-driven research process. The objective is to deliver a risk and return profile in each of the asset classes that is commensurate with the underlying markets, whilst seeking outperformance over the long-term.

EV describes a potential investor in this Portfolio as follows. “You are prepared to take greater risks with your investment in return for the prospect of the highest longer-term investment performance.

You are looking for an investment that has the potential to produce superior longer-term returns, which is likely to mean investing fully in worldwide company shares.

You appreciate that over some periods of time there can be significant falls, as well as rises, in the value of your investment and you may get back less than you invest.”

Asset Allocation (February 2024)



Model Portfolio - February 2024

Asset Classes	% Asset Allocation	Fund	Suggested Fund Weight (%)	Morningstar Medalist Rating
Fixed Interest	2.00			
<i>Corporate Bond</i>		iShares Corporate Bond Index	2.00	Bronze
Equities				
<i>UK Equity</i>	13.00	Jupiter UK Special Situations	3.90	Under Review
		Liontrust UK Growth	3.90	Bronze
		Artemis Income	3.25	Silver
		Royal London Sustainable Leaders	1.95	Silver
<i>North America Equity</i>	49.00	Dodge & Cox Worldwide US Stock	12.50	Gold
		HSBC American Index	12.00	Gold
		iShares North American Equity Index	12.00	Gold
		TM Natixis Loomis Sayles US Equity Leaders	12.50	Silver
<i>Europe Equity</i>	26.00	Janus Henderson European Sel Opps	7.80	Silver
		JPM Europe Dynamic (ex UK)	7.80	Bronze
		Fidelity European	10.40	Gold
<i>Japan Equity</i>	10.00	Jupiter Japan Income	5.00	Bronze
		Baillie Gifford Japanese Income Growth	5.00	Bronze

Adventurous Portfolio (Medium Term) – Overview

Equity

UK Equity

For the UK Equity portion, four funds are recommended, Liontrust UK Growth, Royal London Sustainable Leaders, Jupiter UK Special Situations and Artemis Income.

Within the UK Equity blend, we are seeking to provide exposure to a combination of funds with growth and value styles.

The two growth-biased funds are from Liontrust and Royal London.

The Liontrust UK Growth fund is run by Julian Fosh and seeks companies able to sustain excess profitability for longer than the market expects, based on their intangible assets. The focus of the approach adds differentiation, clarity and narrows the investment universe, with the experienced Julian Fosh being well placed to implement this proven process. There is a clear bias to quality metrics and valuation metrics tend to be higher than the index.

Royal London Sustainable Leaders aims to invest in companies that deliver a net benefit to society in terms of ESG. The ESG approach is designed to be flexible and is in line with the longer-term growth investment approach adopted by the manager, Mike Fox. Fox has managed this strategy since 2003 with great success.

These funds are complemented by an allocation to Jupiter UK Special Situations and Artemis Income.

Jupiter fund manager, Ben Whitmore, has a genuinely contrarian investment philosophy, which is married with a long-term mindset. His process has been tried and tested over market cycles and we have high conviction that the fund can outperform.

Artemis Income aims to provide investors with a yield in excess of that of the FTSE All-Share Index, along with growth. The long-term manager, Adrian Frost is supported by two co-managers who are both well regarded. Assessments of free cash flow and company management are key areas of research focus. This is a core mandate with a slight value bias that is managed using a sensible, tried and tested process.

North America Equity

For the North America Equity portion, four funds are recommended. The blend is composed of HSBC American Index, iShares North American Equity Index, Dodge & Cox Worldwide US Stock and Natixis Loomis Sayles US Equity Leaders.

The iShares North American Equity Tracker and HSBC American funds are held within the blend to provide index-like returns. These holdings are supplemented by two actively managed funds.

The Dodge & Cox Worldwide US Stock fund is predominately a large-cap oriented mandate which is managed on a bottom-up basis. The fund is led by a team-based approach that plays to the group's strength, in terms of size of resources, experience and stability. Their valuation discipline often leads them to invest in contrarian ideas and the portfolio is constructed with little reference to the benchmark.

Natixis Loomis Sayles US Equity Leaders fund is suggested as a complement to the Dodge & Cox fund as it invests with a growth focus. The managers are looking for three major characteristics in a company: quality, growth, and attractive valuation.

Overall, the team members are trying to identify companies that have difficult-to-replicate business models and competitive advantages such as a

network effect, low-cost advantage, or a strong brand. As a result, the portfolio has one of the highest Morningstar Moat scores we have seen.

Europe Equity

In the European Equity portion of the Portfolio, we have recommended JPM Europe Dynamic (ex-UK), Fidelity European and Janus Henderson European Sel Opps,

Within the Europe Equity blend, we are seeking to provide exposure to a combination of funds with value and growth styles with JPM offering the former and Fidelity the latter. In order to reduce individual fund risk have also included and allocation to the Janus Henderson European Sel Opps fund, which has a flexible investment approach.

JPM Europe Dynamic (ex-UK) offers exposure to an established quantitative process that uses various factors to identify stocks with attractive quality, value and/or momentum characteristics. The fund typically provides us with exposure to stocks with a value style bias. This fund has been blended with Fidelity European where manager Sam Morse focuses on a company's ability to grow its dividends, which is viewed as an indicator of the potential to provide steady cash flow growth over the long term, thereby given the fund more of a growth style bias.

Tom O'Hara and Tom Lemaigra will assume responsibility for the Janus Henderson fund in August 2024 following the retirement of the fund's long-standing manager John Bennett. Until his retirement Bennett will continue to work closely with O'Hara and Lemaigra, who were hand-picked by him in 2018 with succession planning in mind. O'Hara and Lemaigra have more than 14- and seven-years' experience, respectively.

The managers combine bottom-up and top-down research to build a portfolio that can outperform the FTSE World Europe ex UK Index through the market cycle. They pay close attention to global macro and sector trends as these provide valuable insights into the prospects of European companies. Aware of the potential for mean reversion in stock markets, they also look for contrarian trades. From a stock selection the managers focus on identifying companies with attractive cash flow return on investment, or CFROI, that are undervalued, or those that are at inflection points where profit margins and/or CFROI are either improving or have the potential to do so in the future.

Japan Equity

In the Japan Equity portion of the Portfolio, we have recommended two funds, namely Baillie Gifford Japanese Income Growth and Jupiter Japan Income.

The Baillie Gifford fund is co-managed by Matthew Brett and Karen See and the core principle that underpins the investment process is that active management and in-depth fundamental analysis, combined with a patient approach to investing, delivers outperformance over the long term. The fund's dual income and growth objective over the longer term, with a focus on portfolio dividend growth, provide the managers with great flexibility and mean that the fund can perform well across the market cycle. The portfolio is however constructed with little regard to the benchmark which could lead to returns deviating significantly from those of the benchmark from time-to-time.

Dan Carter and Mitesh Patel, the managers of Jupiter Japan Income aim to manage the fund as a core option. Stocks selected for the portfolio typically trade on a premium yield and generate strong dividend growth. The emphasis is on well-managed companies that demonstrate strong cash flows above cost of capital, good growth prospects and management aligned with shareholders' interests.

Adventurous Portfolio (Medium Term) – Overview

Fixed Income

For the allocation to UK corporate bonds, we have recommended one fund, namely the iShares Corporate Bond Index fund. The fund is a passively managed fund that seeks to track closely the performance of the Markit iBoxx GBP Non-Gilts overall index

Adventurous Portfolio (Long Term) – Overview

Key Facts

The Model Portfolios were established in September 2012. Asset allocation is provided by EISL

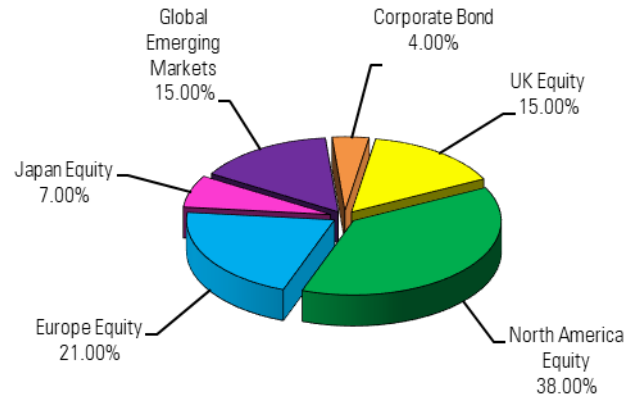
and sourced from EV. Morningstar Investment Management Europe populates the asset allocation with funds it considers appropriate and attractive as a result of its in-depth, qualitatively-driven research process. The objective is to deliver a risk and return profile in each of the asset classes that is commensurate with the underlying markets, whilst seeking outperformance over the long-term.

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Asset Allocation (February 2024)



Model Portfolio - February 2024

Asset Classes	% Asset Allocation	Fund	Suggested Fund Weight (%)	Morningstar Medalist Rating
Fixed Interest	4.00			
<i>Corporate Bond</i>		iShares Corporate Bond Index	4.00	Bronze
Equities				
<i>UK Equity</i>	15.00	Jupiter UK Special Situations	4.50	Under Review
		Liontrust UK Growth	4.50	Bronze
		Artemis Income	3.75	Silver
		Royal London Sustainable Leaders	2.25	Silver
<i>North America Equity</i>	38.00	Dodge & Cox Worldwide US Stock	9.50	Gold
		HSBC American Index	9.50	Gold
		iShares North American Equity Index	9.50	Gold
		TM Natixis Loomis Sayles US Equity Leaders	9.50	Silver
<i>Europe Equity</i>	21.00	Janus Henderson European Sel Opps	6.30	Silver
		JPM Europe Dynamic (ex UK)	6.30	Bronze
		Fidelity European	8.40	Gold
<i>Japan Equity</i>	7.00	Jupiter Japan Income	3.50	Bronze
		Baillie Gifford Japanese Income Growth	3.50	Bronze
<i>Global Emerging Markets</i>	15.00	Fidelity Emerging Markets	7.50	Silver
		Robeco Emerging Stars Equities	7.50	Silver

Adventurous Portfolio (Long Term) – Overview

Equity

UK Equity

For the UK Equity portion, four funds are recommended, Liontrust UK Growth, Royal London Sustainable Leaders, Jupiter UK Special Situations and Artemis Income.

Within the UK Equity blend, we are seeking to provide exposure to a combination of funds with growth and value styles.

The two growth-biased funds are from Liontrust and Royal London.

The Liontrust UK Growth fund is run by Julian Fosh and seeks companies able to sustain excess profitability for longer than the market expects, based on their intangible assets. The focus of the approach adds differentiation, clarity and narrows the investment universe, with the experienced Julian Fosh being well placed to implement this proven process. There is a clear bias to quality metrics and valuation metrics tend to be higher than the index.

Royal London Sustainable Leaders aims to invest in companies that deliver a net benefit to society in terms of ESG. The ESG approach is designed to be flexible and is in line with the longer-term growth investment approach adopted by the manager, Mike Fox. Fox has managed this strategy since 2003 with great success.

These funds are complemented by an allocation to Jupiter UK Special Situations and Artemis Income.

Jupiter fund manager, Ben Whitmore, has a genuinely contrarian investment philosophy, which is married with a long-term mindset. His process has been tried and tested over market cycles and we have high conviction that the fund can outperform.

Artemis Income aims to provide investors with a yield in excess of that of the FTSE All-Share Index, along with growth. The long-term manager, Adrian Frost is supported by two co-managers who are both well regarded. Assessments of free cash flow and company management are key areas of research focus. This is a core mandate with a slight value bias that is managed using a sensible, tried and tested process.

North America Equity

For the North America Equity portion, four funds are recommended. The blend is composed of HSBC American Index, iShares North American Equity Index, Dodge & Cox Worldwide US Stock and Natixis Loomis Sayles US Equity Leaders.

The iShares North American Equity Tracker and HSBC American funds are held within the blend to provide index-like returns. These holdings are supplemented by two actively managed funds.

The Dodge & Cox Worldwide US Stock fund is predominately a large-cap oriented mandate which is managed on a bottom-up basis. The fund is led by a team-based approach that plays to the group's strength, in terms of size of resources, experience and stability. Their valuation discipline often leads them to invest in contrarian ideas and the portfolio is constructed with little reference to the benchmark.

Natixis Loomis Sayles US Equity Leaders fund is suggested as a complement to the Dodge & Cox fund as it invests with a growth focus. The managers are looking for three major characteristics in a company: quality, growth, and attractive valuation.

Overall, the team members are trying to identify companies that have difficult-to-replicate business models and competitive advantages such as a network effect, low-cost advantage, or a strong brand. As a result, the portfolio has one of the highest Morningstar Moat scores we have seen.

Europe Equity

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Within the Europe Equity blend, we are seeking to provide exposure to a combination of funds with value and growth styles with JPM offering the former and Fidelity the latter. In order to reduce individual fund risk have also included and allocation to the Janus Henderson European Sel Opps fund, which has a flexible investment approach.

JPM Europe Dynamic (ex-UK) offers exposure to an established quantitative process that uses various factors to identify stocks with attractive quality, value and/or momentum characteristics. The fund typically provides us with exposure to stocks with a value style bias. This fund has been blended with Fidelity European where manager Sam Morse focuses on a company's ability to grow its dividends, which is viewed as an indicator of the potential to provide steady cash flow growth over the long term, thereby given the fund more of a growth style bias.

Tom O'Hara and Tom Lemaigra will assume responsibility for the Janus Henderson fund in August 2024 following the retirement of the fund's long-standing manager John Bennett. Until his retirement Bennett will continue to work closely with O'Hara and Lemaigra, who were hand-picked by him in 2018 with succession planning in mind. O'Hara and Lemaigra have more than 14- and seven-years' experience, respectively.

The managers combine bottom-up and top-down research to build a portfolio that can outperform the FTSE World Europe ex UK Index through the market cycle. They pay close attention to global macro and sector trends as these provide valuable insights into the prospects of European companies. Aware of the potential for mean reversion in stock markets, they also look for contrarian trades. From a stock selection the managers focus on identifying companies with attractive cash flow return on investment, or CFROI, that are undervalued, or those that are at inflection points where profit margins and/or CFROI are either improving or have the potential to do so in the future.

Japan Equity

In the Japan Equity portion of the Portfolio, we have recommended two funds, namely Baillie Gifford Japanese Income Growth and Jupiter Japan Income.

The Baillie Gifford fund is co-managed by Matthew Brett and Karen See and the core principle that underpins the investment process is that active management and in-depth fundamental analysis, combined with a patient approach to investing, delivers outperformance over the long term. The fund's dual income and growth objective over the longer term, with a focus on portfolio dividend growth, provide the managers with great flexibility and mean that the fund can perform well across the market cycle. The portfolio is however constructed with little regard to the benchmark which could lead to returns deviating significantly from those of the benchmark from time-to-time.

Adventurous Portfolio (Long Term) – Overview

Dan Carter and Mitesh Patel, the managers of Jupiter Japan Income aim to manage the fund as a core option. Stocks selected for the portfolio typically trade on a premium yield and generate strong dividend growth. The emphasis is on well-managed companies that demonstrate strong cash flows above cost of capital, good growth prospects and management aligned with shareholders' interests.

Global Emerging Markets Equity

For the Emerging Markets allocation, we have selected the Fidelity Emerging Markets fund and the Robeco Emerging Stars Equities fund.

The Fidelity Emerging Markets fund's investment process is predominantly bottom-up, with some macro themes incorporated into the portfolio and the focus here is on quality growth companies. Strong execution of the process has historically served investors well under the current manager's tenure.

The Robeco Emerging Stars Equities fund benefits from a stable management team with its lead fund manager, Jaap van der Hart, in charge since inception in 2006. The top-down allocation drives the portfolio towards what the team considers to be the most attractive countries. Within each market, stock selection is based on both quantitative and fundamental research. Fundamental security selection includes valuation analysis based on discounted cash flow analysis, but also looks for companies with competitive advantages that are considered mispriced.

Model Portfolios – Fund Descriptions

The below provides further information about the funds that have been recommended for the Model Portfolios.

Equities

UK All Companies

Artemis Income

Key Pillars

Adrian Frost is an experienced investor and has managed the fund since January 2002. He is supported by Nick Shenton who joined the team in mid-2012, initially providing analytical support before becoming a co-manager on the fund in July 2014. The pair hired Andy Marsh as a third co-manager in February 2018.

The strategy aims to outperform the FTSE All-Share benchmark over the long term, while providing a growing income and a dividend yield at a premium to that of the index. Free cash flow is the cornerstone of the process. The co-managers primarily hunt for companies with attractive free cash flow yields, with the goal of constructing a portfolio that generates cash flow in excess of the market.

The team spend a significant amount of time appraising company management and believe that management's ability to allocate capital efficiently is crucial.

The strategy, in part because of its focus on cash flow, has a value bias compared with the FTSE All Share Index. However, this slight value bias it is not more pronounced than that of the average UK Equity Income peer. The fund is managed as a core mandate and, with its considerable size, does not have the flexibility to invest significantly down the market-cap scale, but that has not hindered performance relative to the index over the medium term.

Opinion

The strategy benefits from a highly experienced management team that has consistently applied a sensible, tried-and-tested approach. The core-like nature of the approach means it is unlikely to significantly under- or outperform, over shorter-term time periods, however the consistency of approach has delivered strong returns over the long term.

Jupiter UK Special Situations

Key Pillars

The fund has been managed by Ben Whitmore since November 2006, when he joined Jupiter from Schroder Investment Management. He joined Schrodgers in 1994 as an insurance analyst before becoming a UK equity fund manager in 1998. Whitmore was joined by analyst, Dermot Murphy in 2013, who was made assistant manager in April 2016. He is currently a comanager and actively participates in the final decision-making for the strategy, a structure that has been in place on the global equities product since November 2016. They are also supported by Brian McCormick (who joined as an analyst in March 2020 and was promoted to assistant fund manager in March 2022) and Ellen Mann (who joined as an analyst in March 2020).

The investment approach reflects the fund manager's contrarian and value-orientated investment philosophy. They aim to identify longer-term valuation anomalies by looking for stocks that have an attractive P/E ratio when calculated using 10-year average earnings but are nevertheless well-run companies with sound balance sheets. Qualifying stocks are then subject to fundamental analysis before being added to the portfolio, which is unconstrained relative to the FTSE All-Share benchmark. The manager recognises that realising value can often take time, so the average holding period for a stock is often high, with fund turnover consequently low.

The fund's value bias and contrarian approach do mean that positioning can deviate significantly from that of the index. These biases can result in periods of weakness such as in 2019 and 2020, but the fund has seen success over longer periods.

Opinion

Jupiter UK Special Situations features a highly experienced manager applying his approach in a disciplined and consistent fashion. The fund has seen longer-term success, but investors should be aware that the value style may result in shorter-term periods of relative weakness.

Liontrust UK Growth

Key Pillars

The fund has been managed by Julian Fosh with support from Anthony Cross since 2009. Further support is provided by the four other members of this UK all-cap team.

The approach seeks companies able to sustain excess profitability for longer than the market expects, based on their intangible assets. Three key intangible assets are sought, intellectual property, strong distribution channels and significant recurring business. Analysis of future returns and valuation is then assessed, with any new purchase having to show below market valuation on one of five ratio-based metrics. Individual stock weightings are the result of a structured risk grading process.

The portfolio is focused on the FTSE 350 and at the sector level has tended to favour consumer staples and industrials at the expense of utilities and materials. There is a clear bias to quality metrics and valuation metrics tend to be higher than the index and these biases may impact returns over the shorter term, however the fund has seen longer-term success.

Opinion

The fund is primarily invested in large and mid-cap UK equity names and as such does not suffer from the liquidity concerns present in some of the small-cap offerings from this team.

The focus of the approach adds differentiation, clarity and narrows the investment universe, with the experienced Julian Fosh being well placed to implement this proven process.

Royal London Sustainable Leaders

Key Pillars

Mike Fox has managed the strategy since November 2003, initially at the Co-operative Group until its acquisition by Royal London Asset Management in July 2013, making him one of the longest-tenured UK managers within the sustainable investment space. George Crowdy and Sebastien Beguelin who joined the group in 2020 support him as co-managers, along with four dedicated analysts. They are also supported by the broader investment team, which includes ESG specialists.

The fund's aim is to invest in companies that deliver a net benefit to society in terms of the products and services they provide or that show leadership in environmental, social and governance management. The ESG approach is designed to be flexible and in line with a longer-term growth mindset. Fox primarily seeks to identify long-term growth opportunities that are underappreciated by the market, based on the belief that markets incorrectly fade long-term growth rates in certain circumstances. The team conducts CFROI analysis in order to understand value creation and what is already implied in current valuations.

The fund shows a natural growth bias versus the FTSE All-Share Index. This search for growth is reflected in the manager's willingness to include off-benchmark overseas names (up to 20%) in the fund. Success has been seen over longer time periods, but the biases in the approach can be detrimental when other factors drive markets such as in 2022.

Model Portfolios – Fund Descriptions

Opinion

Overall, Fox has applied the long-term approach consistently and to great success. The fund's socially responsible objectives and longer-term growth approach do, however, limit exposure to certain sectors and companies, which may result in a return profile that differs markedly from that of the index and peers from time-to-time.

North America

Dodge & Cox Worldwide US Stock

Key Pillars

This fund benefits from a considerable depth of management experience and continuity of management with most of the investment professionals becoming partners in the firm.

The fund invests in mostly large-cap stocks that look cheap on a range of valuation measures. Management relies on bottom-up, fundamental research of companies and industries and favours business with good management, competitive advantages, and good growth potential. These may also be businesses that are under a cloud at the time of purchase.

The managers are benchmark agnostic and returns can show large divergence from the S&P 500 on a calendar year basis. However, taking a long-term view has allowed them to outperform over the long term.

Opinion

Genuine team-based approach with members of the portfolio committee having long tenures but not close to retirement. Quality of support analysts is high and team risks are low.

A collaborative approach minimises key-person risk yet has produced thoughtful, original research.

HSBC American Index

Key Pillars

Tracks the S&P 500, a renowned market-cap weighted US large-cap equity index.

A low fee and a soundly constructed and reasonably representative portfolio leave the fund well positioned to continue its long streak of superior risk-adjusted returns relative to its peers over the long haul.

Opinion

This inexpensive fund tracks a broadly representative and well diversified benchmark.

iShares North American Equity Index

Key Pillars

Tracks the S&P 500, a renowned market-cap weighted US large-cap equity index.

A low fee and a soundly constructed and reasonably representative portfolio leave the fund well positioned to continue its long streak of superior risk-adjusted returns relative to its peers over the long haul.

Opinion

This inexpensive fund tracks a broadly representative and well diversified benchmark.

TM Natixis Loomis Sayles US Equity Leaders

Key Pillars

Lead manager Aziz Hamzaogullari founded this US large-cap growth strategy in 2006 and has successfully managed it first at Evergreen and then at Loomis Sayles since 2010. He has built and trained a dedicated team of seven sector analysts, three of whom have worked with him since 2006.

Their proprietary seven-step framework is the cornerstone of the process. Overall, the team members are trying to identify companies that have difficult-to-replicate business models and competitive advantages. The fund

provides investors with a relatively concentrated portfolio of "high-quality" US stocks with long-term sustainable growth drivers trading at a discount to intrinsic value.

The fund has delivered strong long-term outperformance and the team has shown astute stock-picking over the fund's tenure, especially in the more growth-orientated sectors such as technology and consumer discretionary.

Opinion

A bold and focused offering, we continue to like the research-intensive approach used by Aziz Hamzaogullari's team at Loomis Sayles.

The contrarian nature of the approach means there is little overlap with the index. Although this is a compact portfolio of pricey growth stocks, the focus on wide moats and diversification by different business drivers have kept volatility in check.

Europe

Fidelity European

Key Pillars

This fund benefits from a highly experienced manager in Sam Morse. Morse has been managing money in a similar style since 1994 and has been at the helm of this strategy since December 2009. He draws heavily on the work of the Fidelity analyst team for idea generation and monitoring, and as an input into his research process.

Morse has developed his own stock selection criteria focusing on a company's ability to grow its dividends, which is viewed as an indicator of the potential to provide steady cash flow growth over the long term. Management's ability to effectively allocate capital, balance sheet strength, high barriers to entry and proven, cash-generative business models are also key. Valuation is used to adjust position sizes, with outright sales generally triggered by fundamental change.

Factor risks are monitored and sector deviations limited to +/-5% versus the MSCI Europe ex-UK Index. Biases include a large-cap focus versus peers, higher P/E and ROE than the index and a beta below one.

Returns have been strong over time, with downside protection often being a feature, but the fund is likely to struggle when value stocks lead the market.

Opinion

The experience of the manager, the extensive analytical support and the proven nature of the investment process employed on this fund result in it being an attractive product for those wanting quality-growth exposure to Europe ex-UK equities.

Model Portfolios – Fund Descriptions

Janus Henderson European Select Opps

Key Pillars

Long-standing portfolio manager John Bennett has announced that he will be retiring at the end of August 2024. Bennett is an experienced manager and has managed European equities for more than two decades, including 17 years at GAM. Until his retirement Bennett will continue to work closely with Tom O'Hara and Tom Lemaigre, who were hand-picked by him in 2018 with succession planning in mind. O'Hara and Lemaigre have more than 14 and seven years' experience, respectively. O'Hara was named comanager in January 2020 and Lemaigre in 2022.

The managers combine bottom-up and top-down research to build a portfolio that can outperform the FTSE World Europe ex UK Index. They pay close attention to global macro and sector trends as these provide valuable insights into the prospects of European companies. Aware of the potential for mean reversion in stock markets, they also look for contrarian trades. Bennett has added considerable value through stock selection over the years while also proving adept at steering the portfolio in line with his macroeconomic views. For the former, he focuses on identifying companies with attractive cash flow return on investment, or CFROI, that are undervalued, or those that are at inflection points where profit margins and/or CFROI are either improving or have the potential to do so in the future.

Opinion

While Bennett's eventual retirement will be a loss for the team, we believe that the fund will retain its flexible approach and that we have evidence of O'Hara and Lemaigre demonstrating their ability to implement this process effectively and in keeping with the fund's remit.

JPM Europe Dynamic (ex-UK)

Key Pillars

This fund is run by a team of four that draw upon the quantitative and qualitative resources of the wider group. The team is led by Jon Ingram, a position he has held since 2007.

An established quantitative model forms the core of the stock selection approach and uses various factors to identify stocks with attractive quality, value and/or momentum characteristics. The output from the model is assessed and potentially amended by the team, drawing on the research of the well-resourced International Equity Group and external sources. The aim is to add a forward looking element to the process.

The portfolio is constructed from the bottom-up, and although there will be some flexibility in the strength of exposure to the three broad factors, they are expected to be at a premium to the market at the fund level. The stock selection process can lead to a small and mid-cap bias versus the index at times.

Returns have been good over the long term, but the fund can struggle when value and especially momentum are out of favour.

Opinion

This fund is managed using an established quantitative process that is combined with qualitative oversight from the direct fund management team and the wider research teams at JPM. This wider resourcing and the experience within the team are key positives, while the established alpha model provides a level of structure to the stock selection process.

Japan

Baillie Gifford Japanese Income Growth

Key Pillars

The fund is co-managed by Matthew Brett and Karen See. See joined Baillie Gifford in 2012 and has spent all of her career on the Japan desk. Brett provides oversight in his role as a comanager here, while See is much more involved in day-to-day operations. Brett has worked on the Japan desk for 19 years at Baillie Gifford and has a strong track record of 15-plus years on Baillie Gifford Japan OEIC. The strategy is managed with input from across the team with all members contributing to stocks held within the portfolio.

The core principle that underpins the investment process is that active management and in-depth fundamental analysis, combined with a patient approach to investing, delivers outperformance over the long term. The team are focused on identifying long-term and underappreciated growth prospects within a multi-cap context and the fund aims to deliver a yield greater than the Topix Index. The yield requirement adds an increased stock-level focus on improving returns on capital and balance sheet efficiency to deliver growing dividends.

In common with many Baillie Gifford strategies, the managers pay no heed to the benchmark when constructing portfolios. Given the growth influence, which tends to be a key part of the firm's investment style, investors should not expect a value-orientated return profile that one might generally associate with an income-orientated product.

Opinion

The fund's dual income and growth objective over the longer term, with a focus on portfolio dividend growth, provide the managers with great flexibility and mean that the fund can perform well across the market cycle.

The portfolio is however constructed with little regard to the benchmark which could lead to returns deviating significantly from those of the benchmark from time-to-time.

Jupiter Japan Income

Key Pillars

Dan Carter has managed the fund since May 2016 having joined Jupiter in 2008. Prior to joining Jupiter, Carter managed Japanese equities at Odey Asset Management and was an investment analyst at Baillie Gifford covering both Japanese and UK Large-Cap Equities. He is supported by Mitesh Patel who began his career at BlackRock in 2006 and joined Jupiter in 2016 before becoming a manager on the fund in 2020.

The managers aim to manage the fund as a core option. Stocks selected for the portfolio typically trade on a premium yield and generate strong dividend growth. The emphasis is on well-managed companies that demonstrate strong cash flows above cost of capital, good growth prospects and management aligned with shareholders' interests. There is a strong focus on having an in-depth understanding of how the business operates and on maintaining regular contact with management. Long-term compounders form the core of the portfolio, and the identification of long-term investment themes or economic trends comprise the rest of the fund, the portfolio is concentrated in around 40 stocks.

Overall, the fund's balanced approach to portfolio construction means that the fund should deliver a corelike outcome and outperform over the medium to long term, however it is more likely to fair better in a market favouring growth stocks and to underperform more value-biased approaches.

Opinion

The managers recognise that realising value can often take a long time, so the average holding period for a stock is often high, with fund turnover consequently low. Like other Jupiter funds, the managers here are free to run their portfolio with high conviction, and little engagement with other Jupiter fund managers or company management.

Model Portfolios – Fund Descriptions

Global Emerging Markets

Fidelity Emerging Markets

Key Pillars

Nick Price has run this strategy since June 2010 and has 17 years of emerging-markets experience. Price joined Fidelity in 1998 as a pan-European analyst and started managing EMEA mandates in November 2005.

Price has been supported by co-manager Amit Goel since 2019, but Price remains the lead decision-maker. In addition, regional managers provide their best stock ideas in three regions of coverage. There has been some change within the regional portfolio manager team recently. Greg Konstantinidis, who was responsible for the EMEA sleeve, left in May 2021, and was replaced by Zoltan Palfi and Chris Tennant. In addition, Rajesh Gannamani took over the Asia sleeve in January 2023 from Goel. Gannamani has been part of the emerging markets/Asia team since 2008 as an analyst. Given Price remains in place, there is not much cause for concern.

The managers primarily look for quality growth firms that exhibit strong and sustainable returns on equity, good balance sheets, shareholder friendly management teams, and reasonable valuations. The portfolio typically has around 50 holdings consisting of those companies with the best risk/reward profiles based on their own analysis. The portfolio can exhibit big sector and country divergences owing to the bottom-up process.

Overall, the relatively conservative stock approach with a focus on quality should help the strategy to outperform over the cycle. The fund's quality bias has historically helped achieve outperformance in down markets but with the ability to keep up in stronger markets too.

Opinion

Fidelity Emerging Markets' experienced management team, deep analytical resources, and robust investment approach that combines different layers of research, makes this fund a strong offering for global emerging markets equity exposure.

Robeco Emerging Stars Equities

Key Pillars

The fund benefits from a stable management team with its lead fund manager, Jaap van der Hart, in charge since inception in 2006. We also have high regard for the team head, Wim-Hein Pals, another long-standing member of Robeco's emerging markets team. Pals leads a team dedicated to emerging-markets equity of experienced professionals organised along a mix of sector and country lines.

The top-down allocation drives the portfolio towards what the team considers to be the most attractive countries. Within each market, stock selection is based on both quantitative and fundamental research. Fundamental security selection includes valuation analysis based on discounted cash flow analysis, but also looks for companies with competitive advantages that are considered mispriced. The benchmark-unconstrained approach, with few risk constraints against the index, leads to a reasonably concentrated portfolio containing 35 to 50 stocks.

Over van der Hart's tenure, the fund has produced meaningful annualised outperformance of both the MSCI EM Index and peers. This outperformance has been driven by robust stock selection as well as, to a lesser extent, country allocation.

Opinion

The approach is well-structured, disciplined and gives the fund manager leeway to invest with high conviction. Its consistent execution over time, regardless of market conditions sets it apart.

This high-conviction strategy, can experience large performance swings against its peers and the MSCI EM Index, but we believe it is a strong option for investors seeking a disciplined, valuation orientated approach to investing in emerging market equity.

Fixed Income

iShares Corporate Bond Index

Key Pillars

Tracks the Markit iBoxx GBP Non-Gilts Overall Index and invests in fixed income securities that, at the time of purchase, comply with the credit rating requirements of the benchmark.

A low fee and a soundly constructed and reasonably representative portfolio leave the fund well positioned to continue its long streak of superior risk-adjusted returns relative to its peers over the long haul.

Opinion

This inexpensive fund tracks a broadly representative and well diversified benchmark.

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